

GRANDFACTS

STATE FACT SHEETS FOR GRANDFAMILIES



The GrandFacts state fact sheets for grandfamilies include state-specific data and programs as well as information about public benefits, educational assistance, legal relationship options and state laws. Visit www.grandfamilies.org to find this and all GrandFacts state fact sheets.

Ohio

Grandfamilies Data

238,921

Children living in homes where a relative is head of household

117,000

Children being raised by kin with no parent present

3,353

Children in foster care being raised by kin

86,502

Grandparents responsible for their grandchildren in Ohio

For every **1** child raised by kin in foster care, there are **34** being raised by kin outside of foster care

The data presented in these graphics is from the [United States Census Bureau](#), the [Annie E. Casey Foundation Kids Count Data Center](#) and the [Adoption and Foster Care Analysis Reporting System \(AFCARS\)](#).

- To learn more about children in Ohio living in homes where relatives are head of household, click [here](#). For national data, click [here](#).
- To learn more about children in Ohio being raised by kin with no parents present, click [here](#). For national data, click [here](#).
- To learn more about children in Ohio in foster care being raised by kin, click [here](#). For national data, click [here](#).
- To learn more about grandparents in Ohio responsible for their grandchildren, click [here](#). For national data, click [here](#).

For more information on kinship care and caregivers, and for detailed instructions on accessing and interpreting this data, please visit: www.gu.org/resources/accessing-and-interpreting-grandfamilies-data/

Programs That May Help

Local programs that provide support, resources and assistance to grandfamilies can often be found by contacting your local school, area agency on aging, community center, faith-based organization or children's services office.

Key Programs in Ohio

[Advocates for Basic Legal Equality and Legal Aid of Western Ohio](#)

Website: legalaidline.lawolaw.org
Phone: 1-888-534-1432; or 419-724-0460 (Lucas County)
Service Area: 32 counties in northwest Ohio
Description: Free civil legal assistance to seniors (60+)

[Association of Area Agencies on Aging \(o4a\)](#)

Website: <http://ohioaging.org/>
Phone: 614-481-3511
Service Area: Statewide through 12 local Agencies on Aging
Description: Offer the National Family Caregiving Program, which provides caregivers (including kinship caregivers) with information, assistance in accessing services/resources, counseling, support groups, trainings, respite care and limited supplemental services. Some regional agencies have specific programs and supports for kinship/grandparent caregivers.
Find your regional AAA here: <http://ohioaging.org/area-agencies/>

[Ashtabula County Children's Service Board- Kinship Services](#)

Website: www.help-a-child.com
Phone: 440-998-1811
Email: ashcokinship@gmail.com
Service Area: Ashtabula County

Description: Hosts a monthly support group, assists caregivers with accessing services, provides information and referral for community guidelines and offers case management for families with open Children's Services cases.

Butler County Educational Service Center- Kinship Navigator Program

Website: www.bcesc.org/apps/pages/kinship

Contacts: Melissa Ruffner and Jillian Campbell, Kinship Navigators

Phone: 513-785-6881

Email: ruffnerm@bcesc.org or jillian.campbell@bcesc.org

Service Area: Butler County

Description: Can help families apply for legal custody, financial benefits and Medicaid. Assists families access resources, support groups and guidance to help navigate challenging behaviors of children in their care. Program is free to all kinship families regardless of income.

Fairhill Partners – Kinship Care

Website: <http://fairhillpartners.org/services/kinship-care/>

Phone: 216-421-1350

Service Area: Cleveland

Description: Peer to peer support groups (My Time), monthly family days, summer camps, and weekly Meet the Professionals workshops.

Fairhill Partners – Kinship Village

Website: <https://fairhillpartners.org/learn-about-fairhill/living-on-campus-kinship-village/>

Contact: Wendy Chaney

Phone: 216-421-1350, ext. 185

Email: wchaney@fairhillpartners.org

Service Area: Cleveland

Description: A nine-unit apartment building and several townhouses designated especially for kinship families and older adult volunteers.

Franklin County Children Services – Kinship Services

Website: <https://childrenservices.franklincountyohio.gov/programs/kinship.cfm>

Phone: 614-341-6161

Email: kinship@fccs.us

Service Area: Franklin County

Description: Provides support services to kinship families, including educational orientation, limited material assistance, and assistance with the transition of the youth into the home.

Goodwill Industries of Greater Cleveland and East Central Ohio

Website: www.goodwillgoodskills.org/services/family-strengthening/

Phone: 1-800-942-3577

Service Area: Greater Cleveland and East Central Ohio

Description: Support group for parents and caregivers, direct services for emergency assistance, and information and referrals.

Lorain County Office on Aging- Kinship Caregiver Services

Website: <https://lcooa.org/cherry-services/kinship-caregiver/>

Phone: 440-326-4800

Email: info@lcooa.org

Service Area: Lorain County

Description: Legal assistance, case management, support groups and access to caregiver-specific food pantry.

Ohio Department of Job and Family Services - Kinship Permanency Incentive Program

Website: https://jfs.ohio.gov/ocf/kinship_care.stm

List of Kinship Permanency Incentive Program contacts at each county public children services agency: <https://jfs.ohio.gov/PFOF/PDF/KPICountyContacts.stm>

Service Area: Statewide

Description: Time limited financial assistance to certain relatives caring for eligible children.

Ohio Department of Job and Family Services – Resource Guide For Relatives Caring for Children

Website: www.odjfs.state.oh.us/forms/file.asp?id=1779&type=application/pdf

Description: A comprehensive resource guide for relatives raising children in Ohio.

Ohio Family Care Association

Website: www.ofcaonline.org

Phone: 614-222-2712; or 1-800-228-3014 (Warm Line)

Email: office@ofcaonline.org

Service Area: Statewide

Description: Advocacy, education, individual phone support and other assistance.

Ohio Federation for Health Equity and Social Justice

Website: www.ohiofederationforhealthequity.org

Phone: 614-620-5436

Email: Info@Ohiofederationforhealthequity.org

Service Area: Statewide

Description: Advocates for the elimination of health care disparities and the disproportionality of children of color in the child welfare and juvenile justice systems. Seeks to engage and build the capacity of state/local entities and communities to raise awareness of and eliminate these disparities.

Ohio Kinship & Adoption Navigator (OhioKAN)

Website: <https://ohiokan.jfs.ohio.gov/>

Phone: 1-844-OHIOKAN

Description: The OhioKAN program meets directly with families via phone, Zoom and in-person as needed to assist caregivers in navigating systems, benefits and legal resources. Staff use the Information Hub to create Personalized Resource Plans to best serve individual families and needs. Services are provided through county partners in ten regions statewide:

Region 1

Contact: Jenn Butler

Email: jenniferb@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Logan, Mercer, Paulding, Putnam and Van Wert

Region 2

Contact: Sandy Honigford

Email: sandy@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Erie, Huron, Lorain, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Seneca and Wood

Region 3

Contact: Amber Phelps

Email: amber@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Cuyahoga, Medina and Summit

Region 4

Contact: Jessica Ross

Email: jessica.ross@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Ashtabula, Columbiana, Geauga, Lake Mahoning, Portage, Stark and Trumbull

Region 5

Contact: Sandy Honigford

Email: sandy@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Ashland, Crawford, Delaware, Holmes, Knox, Marion, Morrow, Richland, Union, Wayne and Wyandot

Region 6

Contact: Britney Breidenstein

Email: britney.breidenstein@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Champaign, Clark, Darke, Greene, Miami, Montgomery, Preble and Shelby

Region 7

Contact: JoAnn Heichel

Email: joann.heichel@kinnectohio.org

Counties: Franklin, Fairfield, Licking, Madison and Pickaway

Region 8**Contact:** Deb Knaup**Email:** deborah.knaup@kinnectohio.org**Counties:** Belmont, Carroll, Coshocton, Guernsey, Harrison, Jefferson, Morgan, Monroe, Muskingum, Noble, Perry, Tuscarawas and Washington**Region 9****Contact:** Cari Laws**Email:** cari.laws@kinnectohio.org**Counties:** Butler, Clermont, Clinton, Hamilton and Warren**Region 10****Contact:** Cari Laws**Email:** cari.laws@kinnectohio.org**Counties:** Adams, Athens, Brown, Fayette, Gallia, Highland Hocking, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs, Pike, Ross, Scioto and Vinton**Ohio Grandparent/Kinship Coalition****Website:** www.ohiograndparentkinship.org**Email:** info@ohiograndparentkinship.org**Service Area:** Statewide**Description:** Education for both caregivers and service providers, advocacy, assistance with accessing resources and services, and developing kinship events and networking.**Parents of Addicted Loved Ones (PAL)****Website:** <https://palgroup.org/>; find a local meeting at <https://meetings.palgroup.org/meetings>**Phone:** 480-300-4712 (8:00 a.m. to 8 p.m. MST)**Email:** info@palgroup.org**Service Area:** Batavia, Cincinnati, Columbia Station, Grove City, Maumee, McArthur, Washingtonville and West Chester**Description:** PAL is a national faith-based nonprofit that helps families learn healthy ways to deal with an adult child struggling with addiction. Meetings are facilitated by parents who complete the training program and receive ongoing education. Weekly meetings include an evidence-based educational component using a curriculum written by a licensed Substance Abuse Counselor, and peer-to-peer support. Meetings are offered free of charge to both the facilitator and the attendees.**Public Children Services Association of Ohio (PCSAO)****Website:** www.pcsao.org/programs/kinship**Phone:** 614-224-5802**Email:** pcsao@pcsao.org**Service Area:** Statewide

Description: Advocates for and promotes child protection program excellence and sound public policy for safe children, stable families, and supportive communities. Lists available kinship resources and services.

Southeastern Ohio Legal Services (SEOLS)

Website: www.seols.org

Phone: 833-288-2936

Service Area: Adams, Athens, Belmont, Carroll, Coshocton, Delaware, Fairfield, Fayette, Gallia, Guernsey, Harrison, Hocking, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Knox, Lawrence, Licking, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Morgan, Morrow, Muskingum, Noble, Perry, Pickaway, Pike, Ross, Scioto, Tuscarawas, Union, Vinton, and Washington counties

Description: Provides access to legal services for people who cannot afford an attorney through representation and information about your legal rights. SEOLS can help with health benefit issues, school problems, housing issues, employment problems, family law problems, consumer problems, public benefit problems, and other issues.

Trumbull County Family & Children First Council- GRANDS Support

Contact: Bonnie Wilson

Phone: 330-550-5776

Service Area: Trumbull County

Description: GRANDS Support is a peer-led group of kinship caregivers who meet to share concerns and challenges and to provide support and share information about available resources.

Public Benefits

Federal and state public benefits programs can help with income, food, healthcare, home energy, telephone and other needs for those who are eligible. Eligibility requirements vary with each public benefit and sometimes are different from state to state. Some benefits are for the family and others are for children or older adults individually. Children are often eligible for public benefits even if their caregivers do not have guardianship or legal custody. Relative caregivers may become eligible for benefits programs when their household size increases.

Help with Public Benefits

AARP Foundation's Benefits QuickLINK

Benefits QuickLINK, powered by BenefitsCheckUp of the National Council on Aging, offers a free and private way to complete a questionnaire to find out if relatives and/or the children they are raising qualify for certain programs that pay for food, increase income and cover home and healthcare costs. The specific programs covered by the questionnaire in the website are listed below. Once the questionnaire is completed, the website generates a list of eligible programs and contact information.

www.aarp.org/quicklink

Benefits QuickLINK State and Federal Public Benefits	Benefits QuickLINK Public Benefits for Families Raising Children
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicare Savings Programs • Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage • Medicare Rx Extra Help • State Pharmaceutical Assistance Programs (SPAP) • Medicaid for Aged, Blind, and Disabled • Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) • Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) • Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) • State Property Tax Relief/Rebates • Supplemental Security Income (SSI) • Employment Programs • Telephone and Cellphone Assistance • Transportation Assistance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid for Children • State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) • TANF-Child Only Grants • Supplemental Security Income for Children • Child Care Assistance

Benefits.gov

An official website of the federal government, this resource has state specific information on benefits, in addition to a screening tool to find out which programs you may be eligible to receive.

www.benefits.gov

Eldercare Locator

The National Eldercare Locator service helps you find your local area agency on aging and other state and local resources that can help with public benefits, local programs and other services for older adults.

1-800-677-1116 (toll-free)

eldercare.acl.gov/Public/Index.aspx

Key Public Benefits: Income

Each state administers federal funds that provide cash assistance to families in need. Some states also offer other forms of financial assistance.

Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)

Cash assistance may be available to eligible children and their relative caregivers. There are two types of TANF grants: child-only and family grants. Under virtually all states' policies, caregiver income is not considered in determining eligibility for TANF child-only grants. TANF child-only grants are based solely on the income of the child, and are designed to help meet the needs of just the child. Child-only grants are not subject to time limits and work requirements like TANF family grants.

Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Department of Job and Family Services

614-466-4815

<https://ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/site/residents/resources/cash-assistance>

Fact Sheet: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/factsheets/owf.pdf>

To apply online - Go to <https://benefits.ohio.gov/>

Generations United's Grand Resources:

A Fact Sheet for Grandparent and Relative Caregivers to Help Access Support through the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program

www.gu.org/resources/

Social Security

A multigenerational program, Social Security provides income benefits to adults, older adults and children. In addition to [Retirement](#) and [Disability](#) benefits, [Survivor's Benefits](#) are based on a child's parent's earnings and may help if a child's parents die. Your grandchild may also qualify for benefits based on your work record. The [Supplemental Security Income](#) (SSI) program pays benefits to disabled [adults](#) and [children](#) who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits are also payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

Online Directory - To find your local Social Security Administration office.

1-800-772-1213 (toll-free)

<https://secure.ssa.gov/>

Key Public Benefits: Nutrition

Relative caregivers and their families may be eligible for assistance with groceries, meals, infant formula and nutrition education. These are some of the key nutrition benefits programs and resources.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

SNAP is the new name for the federal Food Stamp Program. It helps low-income individuals and families buy the food they need for good health. Although SNAP is the national name, your state may use a different name.

Ohio Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

Ohio Department of Job and Family Services

614-466-4815

<http://jfs.ohio.gov/ofam/foodstamps.stm>

To apply online - Go to <https://benefits.ohio.gov/>

Food and Nutrition Services of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

Child Nutrition Program - The schools, early childhood education programs, child care centers, afterschool programs or other programs that children attend may offer free or reduced meals through the federal Child Nutrition Program, which provides breakfast, lunch, snacks, summer meals and milk. Contact the school, center or program to ask if they participate in any of the child nutrition programs and how to apply. Relative caregivers should inform the program that they are raising the child and whether or not they are doing so through a court order.

Online State Directory - To find your state office that manages the Child Nutrition Program.

www.fns.usda.gov/contacts

Women, Infant and Children (WIC) - States administer federal funds for supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women, and to infants and children up to age five who are found to be at nutritional risk.

Online State Directory - To find your state office that manages the WIC program.

www.fns.usda.gov/wic/wic-contacts

Foodbanks

Organizations that provide free food and sometimes other items, such as diapers, to families in need.

Online State Directory - To find local food banks.

www.feedingamerica.org/foodbank-results.aspx

Key Public Benefits: Health Care

Relative caregivers and the children they are raising may be eligible for health insurance through Medicare and/or Medicaid and help with prescription drugs. **Benefits QuickLINK** can help you find these benefits.

www.aarp.org/quicklink

Health Insurance for Children

Relative caregivers may apply for free or low-cost health and dental insurance for the children they are raising through the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), which provides health coverage to eligible children through both Medicaid and separate CHIP programs. CHIP and Medicaid are the national names, and your state may use different names.

Ohio Healthy Start and Healthy Families Programs

1-800-324-8680 (toll-free)

www.medicaid.ohio.gov/FOR-OHIOANS/Programs/Children-Families-and-Women

To apply online - Go to <https://benefits.ohio.gov/> or <http://ohiobenefits.org/>

Consent to Obtain Health Care

Even with insurance, consenting to health care for a child can be a challenge for relative caregivers who do not have legal custody. Some states have laws that allow these caregivers to "consent" to such treatment.

Grandfamilies.org Online Database - To see if your state has such a law.

www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws

Key Public Benefits: Tax Credits

The following information is about tax credits from the federal government available throughout the United States. Similar tax credits may exist in your state for state taxes. For example, according to the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP), 29 states and the District of Columbia offer a state tax credit based on the federal Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) and four states offer a Child Tax Credit. See CBPP's **"Get it Back Campaign"** for more information on state tax credits.

Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) is an income tax credit for workers who do not have high incomes. It is a refundable tax credit, which means you could get a refund check from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) even if you don't earn enough to pay taxes.

Child Tax Credit is a tax credit for up to \$2,000 per dependent child. But, it is not refundable.

Additional Child Tax Credit may help if you don't owe enough taxes to benefit from the child tax credit. Unlike the child tax credit, this tax credit is refundable.

Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit may help you if you've hired someone to help care for the child so you could work or look for work. If so, you may be able to claim up to \$3,000 in expenses per child.

Adoption Tax Credit can help if you have adopted your grandchild or other relative. It can give you a credit for the money you spent to adopt. If you adopted a child from the foster care system with special needs, you may be eligible for the maximum amount of credit for the year you adopted regardless of whether you had any qualifying expenses. If you did not adopt from the foster care system, you must have qualifying expenses like legal fees. This tax credit allows adoptive parents to claim up to \$14,300 per child in 2020, with the amount increasing incrementally each year.

Please note that tax credits themselves are not counted as income. They will not be counted when you apply for financial help.

Center for Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP) – To find out about tax credits in your state.
www.cbpp.org

The U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) – To find out more information about each of these tax credits
www.irs.gov

Education

The **U.S. Department of Education** offers a [parent site](#) that has a wide range of helpful information for parents *and* caregivers regarding children's education from early childhood through college, special needs, disabilities, language challenges and gifted students.

1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327) (toll-free)
www.ed.gov/parents

Ohio Department of Education

1-877-644-6338 (toll-free)
Email: contact.center@education.ohio.gov
<https://education.ohio.gov/>

Educational Enrollment

Relative caregivers can contact their local school district's administrative office or their local school to find out how to register the child and what paperwork is needed. Caregivers may need birth records, health records or previous school records. Some states have laws that allow relative caregivers without legal custody or guardianship to enroll the children they are raising in school. These laws are often called education "consent" laws, but they may be called something else in your state.

Grandfamilies.org Online Database - To find out if your state has an education consent law.
www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws

Early Intervention, Special Education and Related Services

The Federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) - From birth to age 21, children who have learning disabilities, physical disabilities or other special needs may be able to get early intervention, preschool and special education services in school through the federal IDEA. Services may include speech, physical and occupational therapies.

The IDEA requires that states identify, locate and evaluate all children ages 3 to 21 with disabilities who may need special education and related services. Once the evaluation team, which includes a child's caregivers, has decided if a child is eligible for early intervention, preschool or special education services, an Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP; birth to three years of age) or an Individual Education Plan (IEP; three to 21 years of age) is developed and services should begin shortly.

Ohio Department of Education, Special Education

1-877-644-6338 (toll-free)

Email: Exceptionalchildren@education.ohio.gov

<https://education.ohio.gov/Topics/Special-Education>

Ohio Help Me Grow

Department of Health

614-466-3543

<https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/help-me-grow/help-me-grow>

Parent Centers across the country provide information to help parents *and* caregivers with children who have special education needs and disabilities.

Online State Directory - To find Parent Centers in your state.

www.parentcenterhub.org/find-your-center/

Generations United's Grand Resources:

A Grandparent's and Other Relative's Guide to Raising Children with Disabilities

www.gu.org/resources/

Early Childhood Education

Head Start and **Early Head Start** are early education programs for eligible children.

Online Directory - To find Head Start or Early Head Start centers in your state.

1-866-763-6481 (toll-free)

eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/center-locator

Child Care Aware provides information, resources and connection to local Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (CCR&R) that help you find local child care.

Online Directory - To find your local Child Care Resource & Referral Agency.

1- 800-424-2246 (toll-free)

www.childcareaware.org/families/

Legal

The following legal relationships may be options for both those children exiting the foster care system and those outside the system. For those families who do not want to establish a legal relationship, consent and power of attorney laws are available in several states.

All of the following options are presented in general terms. This area of the law is created at the state level, so how these options are defined and which ones are available can vary significantly by state.

Adoption

With adoption, the relative caregiver becomes the parent in the eyes of the law. This fact makes access to services on behalf of the child the same as for any parent. Adoption ends all of the birth parents' rights and responsibilities, which means that birth parents cannot go to court later and reclaim those rights and responsibilities.

Adoption assistance payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to adopt children in their care from the child welfare system.

North American Council on Adoptable Children - To get information about your state's subsidy, in addition to other adoption information.

www.nacac.org

Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption - To find adoption resources that may be helpful to you.

www.davethomasfoundation.org

Guardianship

The biggest difference between adoption and guardianship is that guardianship does not take away all the birth parents' rights and responsibilities. Parents typically keep certain rights and the obligation to financially support the child. Unlike adoption, the parents can go back to court and ask for the guardianship to be ended. For caregivers, a guardianship allows them to access services on behalf of the child that otherwise might prove impossible while not changing family relationships, like making grandma legally mom.

Guardianship assistance payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to get guardianship of the children in their care who are exiting the child welfare system.

Subsidized Guardianship- Find out more about whether your state has guardianship assistance.

Comparing Adoption and Guardianship

This chart, created by Generations United with support from the Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption, is designed to help kinship foster parents compare adoption and guardianship as two options that you and the children in your care can pursue to exit foster care and create permanent families.

<https://www.gu.org/resources/adoption-and-guardianship-for-children-in-kinship-foster-care/>

Legal Custody

Legal custody is similar to guardianship, but it is usually granted by a different court that has different procedures.

Other Options

In some states, relative caregivers who do not want or have a legal relationship to the children in their care have laws that make it possible to access health care treatment and educational services on behalf of the children without going to court.

For more information on all these options, and to see what exists in your state, see www.grandfamilies.org.

State Laws

Grandfamilies.org is a collaboration between [Generations United](#), [the American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law](#) and [Casey Family Programs](#). It contains an easy-to-use, searchable [database](#) of state laws and legislation directly impacting kinship families. You will also find explanations of legal topic areas, practical implementation ideas, personal stories and many other resources.

Topics Covered:

- Adoption
- Care and Custody
- Education
- Federal Laws
- Foster Care Licensing
- Financial Assistance
- Healthcare
- Housing
- Kinship Navigator Programs
- National Family Caregiver Support Program
- Notification of Relatives
- Subsidized Guardianship

The online database of laws and legislation is at www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws.

Updates

If you have an update or a resource to be included in this or any of the other GrandFacts State Fact Sheets, please email grandfamilies@gu.org.

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Disclaimers: None of the sponsoring organizations or foundations of this fact sheet assessed or evaluated listed programs for their responsiveness or effectiveness. Consequently, none of the sponsoring organizations or foundations assume any liability for any program's usefulness or accuracy of their listed information. The programs are included solely based on their own claim that they provide services or supports to grandfamilies. Omission of any relevant program is not intentional. We welcome feedback and updates via email to grandfamilies@gu.org.

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